

Jerry (Wenhao) Xuan

NASA FINESST Fellow

✉ wxuan@caltech.edu 🏠 <https://wenhaoxuan.github.io/>

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. in Astrophysics, California Institute of Technology** Expected: Feb 2025
Advisor: Prof. Dimitri Mawet
- M. Sc. Astrophysics, California Institute of Technology** June 2023
- M.Phil. in Astronomy, University of Cambridge** Oct 2020
Advisor: Prof. Mark Wyatt
Thesis: Constraining 3D orbital architectures in systems with giant planets
- B.A. in Physics, Pomona College** May 2019
Graduated cum laude, GPA: 3.91/4.00
Thesis: Probing the Spin of DH Tau b as a Tracer for Giant Planet Formation

OBSERVING TIME

- JWST Cycle 3 GO 5342 (NIRSpec) **PI**, 13.2 hours, \$150,900
- JWST Cycle 2 GO 3762 (NIRSpec, MIRI) **PI**, 3.8 hours, \$74,911
- 2018A-2024B Keck II (KPIC, NIRC2): co-I, observed for over 40 nights
- ESO P112 DDT (VLTI/GRAVITY) **PI**, 4 hours
- ESO P112 (VLT/CRIRES+) **PI**, 12 hours
- 2023B Gemini South (IGRINS) **PI**, 16.9 hours

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Refereed Journal Articles

Summary: 36 refereed articles (9 first author, 8 second author, 843 citations). Only 1st, 2nd, 3rd author papers are listed below. For full list see [ADS](#).

(** student paper supervised by J.W.X.)

- Xuan, J.W.**, Mérand, A., Thompson, W. et al. Nature 634, 1070–1074. *The cool brown dwarf Gliese 229B is a close binary*
- Xuan, J.W.**, Perrin, M., Mawet, D. et al. accepted to ApJL. *Atmospheric abundances and bulk properties of the binary brown dwarf Gliese 229 Bab from JWST/MIRI spectroscopy*
- Xuan, J.W.**, Hsu, C-C., Finnerty, L., et al. 2024, ApJ 970, 71. *Are These Planets or Brown Dwarfs? Broadly Solar Compositions from High-resolution Atmospheric Retrievals of ~ 10–30 MJup Companions*
- Xuan, J.W.**, Wang, J., Finnerty, L., et al. 2024, ApJ 962, 10. *Validation of elemental and isotopic abundances in late-M spectral types with the benchmark HIP 55507 AB system*

5. **Xuan, J.W.**, Wang, J., Ruffio, J.-B., et al. 2022, ApJ 937, 54. *A Clear View of a Cloudy Brown Dwarf Companion from High-Resolution Spectroscopy*
6. **Xuan, J.W.** & Wyatt, M.C., 2020, MNRAS 497, 2096. *Evidence for a high mutual inclination between the cold Jupiter and transiting super Earth orbiting π Men*
7. **Xuan, J.W.**, Kennedy, G.M., Wyatt, M.C., Yelverton, B., 2020, MNRAS 499, 5059. *Mutual inclinations between giant planets and their debris discs in HD 113337 and HD 38529*
8. **Xuan, J.W.**, Bryan, M.L., Knutson, H.A., Bowler, B.P., Morley, C.V., Benneke, B, 2020, AJ 159, 97. *A Rotation Rate for the Planetary-mass Companion DH Tau b*
9. **Xuan, J.W.**, Mawet, D., Ngo, H. et al. 2018, AJ 156, 156. *Characterizing the Performance of the NIRC2 Vortex Coronagraph at W. M. Keck Observatory*
10. Zhang, Y., **Xuan, J.W.**, Mawet, D., et al. 2024, AJ 168, 131. *Atmospheric characterization of the super-Jupiter HIP 99770 b with KPIC*
11. **Sanghi, A., **Xuan, J.W.**, Wang, J., et al. 2024, AJ 168, 215. *Efficiently Searching for Close-in Companions around Young M Dwarfs using a Multi-year PSF Library*
12. Finnerty, L., **Xuan, J.W.**, Xin, Y., et al. 2024, AJ 167, 43. *Atmospheric metallicity and C/O of HD 189733 b from high-resolution spectroscopy*
13. Hejazi, N., **Xuan, J.W.**, Cristofari, P., et al. 2024, in review at ApJL. *Chemical Links between a Young M-type T Tauri star and its Substellar Companion: Spectral Analysis and C/O Measurement of DH Tau A*
14. Costes, J., **Xuan, J.W.**, Vigan, A., et al. 2024, A&A 686, A294. *Fresh view of the hot brown dwarf HD 984 B through high-resolution spectroscopy*
15. Echeverri, D., **Xuan, J.W.**, Monnier, J., et al. 2024, ApJL 965, L15. *Vortex Fiber Nulling for Exoplanet Observations: First Direct Detection of M Dwarf Companions around HIP 21543, HIP 94666, and HIP 50319*
16. Xin Y., **Xuan, J.W.**, Mawet, D., Wang, J. et al. 2023, JATIS 9(3), 035001. *On-sky speckle nulling through a single-mode fiber with the Keck Planet Imager and Characterizer*
17. Echeverri, D., **Xuan, J.W.**, Jovanovic, N. et al. 2023, JATIS 9(3), 035002. *Vortex Fiber Nulling for Exoplanet Observations: Implementation and First Light*
18. Inglis, J., Wallack, N., **Xuan, J.W.** et al. 2024, AJ 167, 218. *Atmospheric Retrievals of the Young Giant Planet ROXs 42B b from Low- and High-resolution Spectroscopy*
19. Hsu C.-C., Wang J. J., **Xuan, J. W.** et al. 2024, ApJ 971, 9. *Rotation and Abundances of the Benchmark Brown Dwarf HD 33632 Ab from Keck/KPIC High-resolution Spectroscopy*
20. Mawet, D., Ruane, G., **Xuan, J. W.** et al. 2017, ApJ 838, 92. *Observing Exoplanets with High-dispersion Coronagraphy. II. Demonstration of an Active Single-mode Fiber Injection Unit*

Communications and Reviews

1. **Xuan, J.W.** & Oppenheimer, R. 2024, Nature Research Briefing. *Brown dwarf in neighbouring solar system is actually a spinning duo*

In preparation

1. Ruffio, J.-B., **Xuan, J.W.** (joint first author), Kesseli, A. et al. in prep. *Super-stellar metallicities and detections of CH₄, CO₂, and H₂S in HR 8799 c, d, and e with JWST/NIRSpec*
2. **Wang, G., **Xuan, J.W.** et al. in prep. *Atmospheric Retrievals of a Cloudy L Dwarf with the Keck Planet Imager and Characterizer*

SELECTED PRESS RELEASES & NEWS

A brown dwarf discovered 30 years ago is actually twins circling each other. AP News	Oct 2024
Three decades later, first brown dwarf ever found offers a surprise. Reuters	Oct 2024
The first known brown dwarf is actually twins. Astronomy Magazine	Oct 2024
It's Twins! Mystery of Famed Brown Dwarf Solved. Caltech	Oct 2024
First Brown Dwarf Discovered is Actually Twins. AMNH	Oct 2024
Inventing Tools for Detecting Life Elsewhere. Caltech	March 2017

SELECTED TALKS

Invited

<i>Atmospheric compositions and binarity of directly imaged exoplanets and brown dwarfs</i> UCSD/SDSU Astronomy & Astrophysics Colloquium , San Diego, CA	Oct 2024
<i>Atmospheric compositions and binarity of directly imaged exoplanets and brown dwarfs</i> UCLA Tuesday Lunch Seminar, Los Angeles, CA	Oct 2024
<i>Retrieving Atmospheric Compositions of Directly Imaged Companions with High-Resolution Spectroscopy</i> Cloud Zwei Con Workshop, Ringberg Castle, Bavaria, Germany	Jan 2023
<i>Atmospheric abundances of directly imaged companions from KPIC and JWST</i> Other Worlds Laboratory Summer Program, Santa Cruz, CA	July 2023, 2024
<i>A Clear View of a Cloudy Brown Dwarf Companion from High-Resolution Spectroscopy</i> Max Planck Institute for Astronomy exocoffee, virtual	Nov 2022
<i>Unlocking the Science Potential of Keck Planet Imager and Characterizer (KPIC) Phase II</i> Keck Visiting Scholars Program Exit Talk, Waimea, HI	Oct 2022
<i>A Clear View of a Cloudy Brown Dwarf Companion from High-Resolution Spectroscopy</i> Ohio State University exoplanet seminar, virtual	March 2022
<i>Ibid.</i> American Museum of Natural History Astrophysics seminar, New York, NY	March 2022
<i>Ibid.</i>	

Plenary and Contributed

<i>The first methane brown dwarf Gliese 229 B is a close binary</i> Plenary talk at Cool Stars 22, San Diego, CA	June 2024
<i>High-resolution spectroscopy of imaged planets and brown dwarfs with KPIC: abundances, spins, and RVs</i> Plenary talk at Exoplanets 5, Leiden, Netherlands	June 2024
<i>Are These Planets or Brown Dwarfs? Elemental Abundances in the Atmosphere of Substellar Companions</i> ExSoCal 2023, Pasadena, CA	Dec 2023
<i>Ibid.</i> Keck Science Meeting, Berkeley, CA	Sept 2023
<i>Early Science Results from Phase II of the Keck Planet Imager and Characterization</i> Keck Science Meeting, Pasadena, CA	Sept 2022
<i>High resolution spectroscopy of directly imaged exoplanets with KPIC</i>	

Spirit of Lyot, Leiden, Netherlands	June 2022
<i>Atmospheric composition of a cloudy brown dwarf companion from high and low resolution spectroscopy</i>	
Keck Science Meeting, San Diego, CA	Sept 2021

STUDENTS ADVISED

Jacob Schimp (UIUC undergrad, advising for grad school applications)	2024
Gavin Wang (Caltech SURF program, JHU undergraduate)	2024-
Aniket Sanghi (Caltech SURF program, UT Austin undergrad, now Caltech grad)	2021-2023
Luke Handley (Caltech Astro Peer Mentoring, grad student)	2023-2024

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, Bayesian Statistics	Caltech, 2021
Teaching Assistant, High Energy Astrophysics	Caltech, 2021
Teaching Assistant, Techniques in Observational Astronomy	Pomona College, 2017, 2018
Teaching Assistant, Spacetime, Quanta, and Entropy	Pomona College, 2016
Teaching Assistant, Intro to Stars and Galaxies	Pomona College, 2017

SERVICE & OUTREACH

Keck/SCALES Science Team Member	2024-
Keck/KPIC Instrument Team Member	2020-
Referee for MNRAS (4 papers)	2021-
Referee for A&A (3 papers)	2021-
Referee for AAS Journals (3 papers)	2022-
Referee for Scientific Reports (1 paper)	2023-
Habitable Worlds Observatory Working Group; Spectral Processing Focus Group	2024-
Teaching and Residential Assistant for the Summer Science Program (six weeks)	2019
Astronomy Outreach at Partial Solar Eclipse	2023
Public Open Evenings at Institute of Astronomy, Cambridge	2020

AWARDS, HONORS & FELLOWSHIPS

NASA Future Investigators in NASA Earth and Space Science and Technology, \$150,000	2023-
Keck Visiting Scholars Program (funded visit from July-Oct 2022)	2022
Caltech Center for Comparative Planetary Evolution Fellow	2021
Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi	May 2019
Downing Scholarship (Full scholarship for M.Phil. at Cambridge)	May 2019
The Brackett Prize in Astronomy, Pomona College	May 2019
Tileston Physics Prize, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Pomona College	Nov 2018
Tileston Sophomore Physics Prize, Pomona College	Jan 2018
Tileston First Year Physics Prize, Pomona College	Dec 2016
Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship from Caltech	Apr 2016, 2017, 2018